Discrete mathematics for computer scientist

Synopsis:

This book serves as an introduction to computer sciences students in the undergraduate levels. It will be used as the foundation to understand the discrete mathematic in developing the logic of computer programs. Since there are also similar undergraduate computer science programmes in other local and overseas institutions, this book is expected to find wider local and international readership. Topics covered in this book include set theory and relations, functions sequence and string, propositional logic, predicate logic, matrices, graph theory and trees. As the book serves as an introductory level to computer science students, it is expected that once the students are already familiar with the presented contents, it will enable them to understand the advanced topics in computer science such as advanced theory of computer science and computational complexity theories. The chapters in this book have been organized for the students to learn and understand the main concepts of discrete mathematics for developing computer applications during the period of their studies. In information technology (IT) and computer science fields, most of information is represented in digital electronics based on the basic knowledge of discrete mathematics. Therefore, discrete mathematics is one of the relevant courses to support students for better learning and understanding the nature of computer science and IT. It is expected that by using the materials presented in this book students should be able to write statements using mathematical language, develop mathematical arguments using logic, apply the concept of integers and its role in modeling and solving problems in IT, and apply the concept of graph and tree for modeling and solving problems related to real situations.

Discrete mathematics for computer scientist

Table Of Content:

Preface

Acknowledgement

Chapter 1 SET

Introduction

Concept of a Set

Notation

List notation

Predictive notation

Recursive rule

Set Equality

Venn Diagram

Subset

Power Set

Set Operations

Generalized Union and Intersection

Partition

Cartesian Product

Summary

Key Terms

Chapter 2 RELATION

Introduction

Concept of Relation

Inverse Relation

Composition of Relations

Relation on a Set

Digraph

Partial Order

Equivalence Relation

Summary

Key Terms

Chapter 3 FUNCTIONS, SEQUENCE AND STRING

Introduction

Concept of Function

Graph of Function

Types of Function

One-to-One or Injective

Onto or Surjective

One-to-One Corresponding or Bijective

Inverse of Function

Functions Composition

Binary and Unary Operators

Sequence

Sequence Operation

Strings

Summary

Key Terms

Chapter 4 PROPOSITIONAL LOGIC
Introduction
Proposition
Notation
Negation
Conjunction and Disjunction
Conditional Proposition
Biconditional Proposition
Tautologies, Contradictions and Logical Equivalence
Contrapositive and Converse
Summary
Key Terms
Chapter 5 PREDICATE LOGIC
Chapter 5 PREDICATE LOGIC Introduction
Introduction
Introduction Predicate
Introduction Predicate Quantifier
Introduction Predicate Quantifier Universal Quantifier
Introduction Predicate Quantifier Universal Quantifier Existential Quantifier
Introduction Predicate Quantifier Universal Quantifier Existential Quantifier Combining Quantifier
Introduction Predicate Quantifier Universal Quantifier Existential Quantifier Combining Quantifier Generalized De Morgan Laws

Chapter 6 INTEGER Introduction Integer Order **Basic Operations** Mod Divisor and Greatest Common Divisor Divisors Common Divisors Greatest Common Divisors Euclidean Algorithm Prime Numbers Cryptography Private Key Public Key Summary Key Terms Chapter 7 COUNTING

Introduction

Basic Principle of Counting

Permutation

Combination

Pigeonhole Principle

Summary

Key Terms

Chapter 8 MATRICES
Introduction
Matrices
Equal Matrices
Some Special Matrices
Operations of Matrices
Multiplication of a Matrix by a Scalar
Addition of Matrices
Multiplication of Matrices
Analyzing Matrices of Relation
Summary
Key Terms
Chapter 9 GRAPH
Introduction
The Concept of Graph
Types of Graph
Directed Graph
Simple Graph
Weighted Graph
Complete Graph
Cycle Graph
n–Cube Graph

Complete Bipartite Graph

Subgraph

Summary

Key Terms

Chapter 10 PATH AND CYCLE

Introduction

Path

Connected Graph

Components

Euler Path and Cycle

Hamiltonian Path and Cycle

Summary

Key Terms

Chapter 11 GRAPH REPRESENTATION AND ISOMORPHISM

Introduction

Graph Representation

Isomorphism of Graphs

Summary

Key Terms

Chapter 12 PLANAR GRAPH

Introduction

Planar Graphs

Graph Colouring

Summary

Key Terms

Chapter 13 TREE

Introduction

Concept of Tree

Important Terminologies

Binary Tree

Tree Isomorphism

Summary

Key Terms

References

Index